Majorities of Both Ohio Republicans and Democrats Agree on Over 100 Policy Proposals

This sheet shows bipartisan common ground on 101 policy proposals statewide, across 14 issue areas. Most of these proposals were drawn from Congressional legislation and some from the Executive Branch. Ohioans also agree that Congress would be more likely to find common ground if it were more influenced by *We the People*. The findings come from the *Common Ground in the Battlegrounds?* Survey Series, conducted by the University of Maryland's Program for Public Consultation (PPC) in the run-up to the 2026 midterm elections. Numbers are the percent of **Republicans** and **Democrats** in support. Questions are abbreviated here — full question wording and more detail are at **vop.org/battlegrounds-ohio**.

THE OHIO COMMON GROUND

Policies supported by majorities of both Republicans and Democrats

101
Ohio statewide

Of the 106 policy questions, a policy is counted as receiving bipartisan support when at least 51% of both Republicans and Democrats take the same position. Medicaid spending is listed twice, but counted once; Role of We the People questions are not counted.

HEALTHCARE COSTS Fielded May 27 – June 21, 2026

PROPOSAL	OHIO REP	OHIO DEM
Cap prescription drug prices to what other developed countries pay (would reduce prices by about half)	91	87
Ban drug companies from paying generic makers to delay putting cheaper drugs on to the market	84	80
When a drug is unaffordable and was developed with federal funds, let the government override the patent and license other drug companies to make it	78	77
Reinstate the expired enhanced ACA subsidies to lower premiums and deductibles	69	86
Increase federal Medicaid spending to cover more low-income people *Also listed under Low-Income Assistance; counted once in the tally.*	61	74
Let people 55–64 buy into Medicare	73	82
Create a government-run public health insurance option anyone can buy into	66	82
Spend $13 billion more on substance-use treatment so nearly everyone who needs and wants it can get it	62	82
Make it a high priority for the government to ensure that everyone who needs and wants substance-use treatment can get it (very or somewhat high priority)	84	89
Common ground positions (majorities of both parties in favor)	9	

SOCIAL SECURITY Fielded May 27 – June 21, 2026

PROPOSAL *(AND ITS EFFECT ON THE BUDGET SHORTFALL)*	OHIO REP	OHIO DEM
Subject income over $400,000 to the payroll tax (-61%)	81	78
Gradually raise the payroll tax from 6.2% to 6.5% (-15%)	54	60
Reduce benefits for the top 20% of lifetime earners (-11%)	58	64
Gradually raise the full retirement age from 67 to 68 (-15%)	52	*49*
Raise the minimum monthly benefit to $1,630 (125% of the poverty line) (+8%)	71	78
Base cost-of-living adjustments to what older adults actually buy (+12%)	63	66

PROPOSAL *(AND ITS EFFECT ON THE BUDGET SHORTFALL)*	OHIO REP	OHIO DEM
Common ground positions (majorities of both parties in favor)	5	

FAMILIES & CHILDREN Fielded May 27 – June 21, 2026

PROPOSAL	OHIO REP	OHIO DEM
Provide $25 billion to states and cities for to create or expand free universal preschool programs	66	83
Subsidize childcare so low- and middle-income families pay no more than 7% of income	71	86
Raise the Child Tax Credit to $3,600 and make it fully refundable for all income levels	69	76
Create a national 12-week paid family and medical leave program for all workers, funded by a 0.2% payroll tax	62	78
Common ground positions (majorities of both parties in favor)	4	

HOUSING AFFORDABILITY Fielded May 27 – June 21, 2026

PROPOSAL	OHIO REP	OHIO DEM
Tax incentives for builders to build or repair homes affordable to low- and middle-income households	73	83
Invest $40 billion to build high-density housing affordable to very low- and low-income households	52	79
Provide $25 billion to local governments to build affordable high-density housing for low- and middle-income households	58	80
Increase funding for rental vouchers for the very low-income, elderly and disabled by $24 billion	67	85
Prohibit large corporations from owning single-family homes	75	80
Common ground positions (majorities of both parties in favor)	5	

LOW-INCOME ASSISTANCE Fielded May 27 – June 21, 2026

PROPOSAL	OHIO REP	OHIO DEM
Raise monthly SNAP benefits for individuals living alone above the current $170 (allowed to choose the amount)	76	87
…for single mothers above the current $530	53	69
Offer discounts on fruits and vegetables bought with SNAP	81	90
Increase federal Medicaid spending to cover more people (allowed to increase, keep the same, or decrease) *Also listed under Healthcare Costs; counted once in the tally.*	61	74
Raise the federal minimum wage above $7.25 (allowed to choose the amount) *Median Democrat: $14. Median Republican: $11.*	89	97
Raise the maximum Earned Income Tax Credit (EITC) for workers without children from $630 to $1,300	69	86
Raise the savings limit for EITC eligibility	74	81
Lower the EITC eligibility age from 25 to 21	59	75
Common ground positions (majorities of both parties in favor)	8	

ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE Fielded May 27 – June 21, 2026

PROPOSAL	OHIO REP	OHIO DEM
Create a federal agency to monitor and regulate AI	78	87
Require new AI programs that make critical decisions (e.g. review health insurance claims) to pass a government test to: ensure they follow the law, are unbiased, have security protections	78	80
For critical decision-making AI programs already in use, let the government audit them	74	65
Require deepfakes to be labeled as AI-generated	90	88
Prohibit campaigns and PACs from using deepfakes in ads	87	88
Work toward an international treaty regulating large-scale AI	74	80
Work toward an international treaty banning fully autonomous weapons (use AI to fire on targets without human command)	79	83
Common ground positions (majorities of both parties in favor)	7	

IMMIGRATION Fielded May 27 – June 21, 2026

PROPOSAL	OHIO REP	OHIO DEM
Deport undocumented immigrants convicted of a crime	90	75
Offer legal status to long-term undocumented immigrants with no criminal record who pay a penalty and back taxes	63	80
Offer a path to citizenship to those brought here illegally as children	72	87
Require E-Verify for all new hires AND increase the number of work visas to match labor demand	81	83
Hire hundreds more asylum judges and staff to cut wait times (which are currently several years on average)	69	76
Common ground positions (majorities of both parties in favor)	5	

ABORTION & BIRTH CONTROL Fielded July 21 – Aug. 3, 2026

PROPOSAL	OHIO REP	OHIO DEM
Do not make abortion a crime before fetal viability (chose between multiple options for criminalization)	72	84
Fund clinics to provide free or low-cost birth control to women who can't afford it	67	90
Prohibit states from restricting access to birth control	76	88
Continue to require that health insurance cover birth control	76	90
Common ground positions (majorities of both parties in favor)	4	

ENERGY & ENVIRONMENT Fielded July 21 – Aug. 3, 2026

PROPOSAL	OHIO REP	OHIO DEM
Make reducing air pollution a high priority	79	97
Make reducing greenhouse gas emissions a high priority	69	97
Adopt a goal of cutting U.S. emissions 2% a year	67	91
Provide tax credits for producing energy that has not greenhouse gas emissions (solar, wind, geothermal, nuclear)	68	89

PROPOSAL	OHIO	
	REP	DEM
Require electric companies to get a minimum share of power from zero-carbon sources	66	89
Tax credits for making homes and buildings more energy-efficient	74	89
Require new cars to get more miles per gallon	71	81
Commit with other countries to reduce greenhouse gas emissions	67	92
Take part in international efforts to study and share climate and energy data	71	88
Provide financial assistance and job training to fossil-fuel workers who lose their jobs in the transition to clean energy	74	91
Common ground positions (majorities of both parties in favor)	10	

FEDERAL TAXES Fielded July 21 – Aug. 3, 2026

PROPOSAL *(AND ITS EFFECT ON FEDERAL REVENUE)*	OHIO	
	REP	DEM
Wealth tax of 2% on wealth over $50 million and 3% over $1 billion (+$200B)	75	91
Tax capital gains like ordinary income for households earning $200,000–$500,000 (+$26B)	64	70
Tax capital gains like ordinary income for households earning $500,000–$1 million (+$18B)	59	79
Tax capital gains like ordinary income for households earning $1 million or more (+$120B)	69	83
Raise the effective income tax rate on households with $200,000–$500,000 income from 21% to at least 24% (allowed to increase, keep same or decrease tax rate) (+$145B)	54	60
Raise the effective income tax rate on households with $500,000–$1 million income from 25% to at least 28% (allowed to increase, keep same or decrease tax rate) (+$48B)	52	66
Raise the effective income tax rate on households with $1 million+ income from 27% to at least 29% (allowed to increase, keep same or decrease tax rate) (+$73B)	55	75
Tax hedge fund managers' income like ordinary income (end the carried-interest break) (+$1B)	68	76
Apply the estate tax to more inherited wealth, by lowering the tax exemption from $15 million to $5 million (chose between multiple options, including eliminating the tax) (+$17B)	*50*	69
Raise the effective corporate tax rate from 12% to at least 14% (allowed to increase, keep same, or decrease) (+$41B)	52	65
Impose a 0.01% tax on stock purchases (+$30B)	*49*	62
Common ground positions (majorities of both parties in favor)	9	

GOVERNMENT REFORM Fielded July 21 – Aug. 3, 2026

PROPOSAL	OHIO	
	REP	DEM
Require that all Congressional redistricting be done by non-partisan citizen commissions (equal numbers of Republicans, Democrats and independents)	80	87
Pass a Constitutional amendment setting term limits for Congress (four terms in the House, two in the Senate)	88	87
Use ranked choice voting in Congressional elections with three or more candidates	*50*	68
Prohibit members of Congress from trading stocks in individual companies	72	75

PROPOSAL	OHIO REP	OHIO DEM
Prohibit the President, Vice President and Supreme Court Justices from trading stocks in individual companies	71	71
Require Supreme Court Justices to follow the same ethics standards as all other federal judges	86	88
Common ground positions (majorities of both parties in favor)	5	

CAMPAIGN FINANCE Fielded July 21 – Aug. 3, 2026

PROPOSAL	OHIO REP	OHIO DEM
Pass a Constitutional amendment allowing Congress and state legislatures to restrict corporate and PAC spending on elections (overturning Citizens United)	86	88
Encourage small donors by making half of small campaign contributions refundable as a tax credit	61	75
Require corporations, unions and other groups to immediately report campaign-related spending to their shareholders and members, the public and the FEC	88	89
Require the FEC to publicly disclose the names of significant donors paying for TV or radio ads about candidates or controversial issues	80	81
Require federal contractors to publicly disclose donations to groups that spend on campaign-related activities	81	86
Keep the prohibition on nonprofits that receive tax-deductible donations (e.g. churches, universities) from endorsing or funding candidates	73	77
Common ground positions (majorities of both parties in favor)	6	

CRIMINAL JUSTICE Fielded July 21 – Aug. 3, 2026

PROPOSAL	OHIO REP	OHIO DEM
Require police officers to intervene when another officer is using excessive force, and train them to do so	78	91
Prohibit chokeholds that cut off breathing or blood flow to the brain	63	86
Require police departments to have body cameras and officers to wear them and turn them on when responding to calls or interacting with suspects	88	89
Require law enforcement agencies to report officer misconduct to a national database available to other agencies making hiring decisions	87	93
Fund states to hire independent prosecutors when an officer is charged with using deadly force	70	85
Lower the mandatory minimum sentence for major drug offenses from 10 years to 5, and let the judge decide whether it should be more	64	76
Let federal judges release prisoners convicted as juveniles who have served at least 20 years, with 5 years of supervised release	60	80
Restrict solitary confinement so it cannot be used as punishment for minor violations, or for no more than 30 days in a row	75	88
Prohibit employers and licensing boards from disqualifying someone who was arrested but never charged or convicted	68	73
…or convicted of a petty, nonviolent crime (e.g. littering, jaywalking, loitering)	58	69
…or convicted of a crime unrelated to their ability to do the job	55	65
Limit how long employers and licensing boards can disqualify a person: one year after a misdemeanor sentence, five years after a felony	76	83
Automatically seal the record of a non-violent drug conviction five years after the sentence is completed	73	82

PROPOSAL	OHIO REP	OHIO DEM
Common ground positions (majorities of both parties in favor)		**13**

AMERICA'S ROLE IN THE WORLD Fielded July 21 – Aug. 3, 2026

PROPOSAL	OHIO REP	OHIO DEM
Make upholding collective security a high priority — contributing to collective military operations or using economic sanctions in response to aggression	**80**	**79**
Continue to be part of NATO	**76**	**87**
Continue to provide military assistance to Ukraine (equipment, ammunition, training and intelligence)	*47*	**76**
Have nuclear arms control treaties with Russia that limit both arsenals and require inspections	**82**	**86**
Continue to abide by the moratorium on testing nuclear weapons	**78**	**86**
Require the President to get a Congressional declaration of war before using nuclear weapons first (sole authority kept for responding to a nuclear attack)	**76**	**73**
Automatically cut off funding for a military action started by the President if Congress does not approve it within 60 days (except in response to a direct attack)	**52**	**80**
Provide foreign aid for humanitarian relief (food, medical care and shelter for victims of famine, floods or war)	**85**	**91**
…for global health (treating and preventing disease, training doctors and nurses, clean water)	**86**	**94**
…for economic development (food production, infrastructure, private enterprise and financial systems)	**68**	**84**
…for education (training teachers, school attendance, literacy)	**76**	**94**
…for the environment (reducing pollution, cleaner energy, preparing for natural disasters)	**75**	**93**
…for democracy (free and fair elections, human rights, a free press and the rule of law)	**80**	**93**
Common ground positions (majorities of both parties in favor)		**12**

THE OHIO COMMON GROUND

Policies supported by majorities of both Republicans and Democrats

101
Ohio statewide

THE ROLE OF "WE THE PEOPLE" Fielded May 27 – June 21, 2026

POSITIONS	OHIO REP	OHIO DEM
If Congress were more influenced by the people, it would be more likely to find common ground	**88**	**89**
…more likely to serve the common good	**85**	**87**
Listening to the people would help break the logjam in Congress, because the people are less polarized than members of Congress	**68**	**81**
News stories on policy should include relevant public opinion data most of the time or always	**75**	**83**
When Congress is going to vote on a bill, it's very important for news to report whether a majority favors the law	**66**	**77**
Estimated share of the time federal elected officials do what the majority of the public wants (*mean %)*	***35***	***33***

ABOUT THE SURVEYS

The surveys were conducted by the University of Maryland's Program for Public Consultation (PPC) as part of the *Common Ground in the Battlegrounds?* series covering 11 competitive states and 28 competitive U.S. House districts.

The 106 policy proposals included in these surveys were chosen because national surveys by PPC and others had found majorities of both Republicans and Democrats in support. The battleground survey series sought to see whether that common ground holds in competitive states and districts. Project partners are PPC, the Civic Innovation Center at the University of Maryland, and Voice of the People. None advocates for policy positions or endorses candidates.

Ohio was surveyed in two waves. Wave 1 (Healthcare, Social Security, Families & Children, Housing, Low-Income Assistance, Artificial Intelligence, Immigration, The Role of *We the People*) was fielded May 27 – June 21, 2026, to 600 adults; the confidence interval is ±4.6%.

Wave 2 (Abortion & Birth Control, Energy & Environment, Federal Taxes, Government Reform, Campaign Finance, Criminal Justice, America's Role in the World) was fielded July 21 – August 3, 2026, to 600 adults; the confidence interval is ±5.0%.

Samples were drawn from multiple online opt-in panels, including Cint, Dynata, and Prodege. Samples were pre-stratified and/or weighted to match the adult population of each geography by key demographics (gender, age, race/ethnicity, income and education). The distributions of partisan affiliation were within expectations based on voter registration for non-leaners or the Cook Partisan Voting Index for leaners, or weighted to be so.

Ohio press releases and questionnaires: **vop.org/battlegrounds-ohio**
All states and districts surveyed: **vop.org/battlegrounds-aggregate**